ISTITUTO DI DIRITTO, POLITICA E SVILUPPO Sucura Universitaria Superiore Pisa

With the support of the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



## Summer School "Family life and rights of migrant children in the European Union"

# Jean Monnet Module MARS

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**



Migration, Asylum and Rights of Minors

Chiara Scissa chiara.scissa@santannapisa.it

MARS website - www.mars.santannapisa.it

## **GENERAL OVERVIEW**

## Children's rights

ICJ, CRIN, State obligations regarding the impact of the business sector on children's rights. A practical guide for Non-Governmental Organisations on how to use the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child's General Comment no. 16, <u>https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Universal-Guide-UN-Committee-on-Rights-of-the-Child-Publications-Reports-2016-ENG.pdf</u>

European Commission, *EU acquis and policy documents on the rights of the child*, April 2020, <u>https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/eu\_acquis\_and\_policy\_documnets\_rights\_of\_the\_child\_april\_2020\_2.pdf</u>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights and the Council of Europe, *Guardianship* systems for children deprived of parental care in the European Union. With a particular focus on their role in responding to child trafficking, 2015, <u>https://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/sites/antitrafficking/files/guardianship systems for children deprived of parental care in the european union en.pdf</u>

Aoife Nolan, *Children's socio-economic rights, democracy and the courts*, Hart Publishing, Oxford, 2011

Ursula Kilkelly, *Protecting children's rights under the ECHR: The role of positive obligations*, Norther Ireland Legal Quarterly, Vol. 61, No. 3, 2010, pp. 245–261, <u>https://nilq.qub.ac.uk/index.php/nilq/article/view/453</u>

Clare Breen, *Age Discrimination and Children's Rights: Ensuring Equality and Acknowledging Difference*, in International Studies in Human Rights, Vol. 86, 2006 <u>http://ndl.ethernet.edu.et/bitstream/123456789/5229/1/126.pdf.pdf</u>

Clare McGlynn, *Rights for children? The potential impact of the European Union Charter of Fundamental Rights*, in European Public Law, Vol. 8, No. 3, 2002, pp. 387–400.

Margrite Kalverboer, Daan Beltman, Carla van Os, Elianne Zijlstra, *The Best Interests of the Child in Cases of Migration*, in The International journal of children's rights, Vol.25, issue 1, June 2017, pp.114-139,

https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/0fca/e92d34f5b1cf3068275fa4d1bf344a8ba914.pdf?\_ga=2.12 2798923.138928249.1608112626-1893525277.1601285582

Jyothi Kanics, *Challenges and Progress in Ensuring the Right to Be Heard and the Best Interests of Children Seeking International Protection*. In Refuge: Canada's Journal on Refugees, 32(3), 2016, pp. 18-29, <u>https://refuge.journals.yorku.ca/index.php/refuge/article/view/40341</u>

#### <u>Case law</u>

CJEU, C400/10 PPU, J. McB. v. L.E., 5 October 2010 (best interest of the child)

ECtHR, Ignaccolo-Zenide v. Romania, No. 31679/96, 25 January 2000 (best interest of the child)

ECtHR, Neulinger and Shuruk v. Switzer- land [GC], No. 41615/07, 2010 (Child abduction)

CJEU, C-211/10, Doris Povse v. Mauro Alpago, 1 July 2010 (Child abduction)

ECtHR, Povse v. Austria, Decision of inadmissibility, No. 3890/11, 18 June 2013 (same facts of C-211/10 but the Court decided for inadmissibility of the case)

## Refugee and migrant children's rights

ECRE, Holding FRONTEX to account. ECRE's proposals for strengthening non-judicial mechanisms for scrutiny of FRONTEX, May 2021, <u>https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Policy-Papers-07.pdf</u>

ECRE, ELENA, *ECRE/ELENA legal note on ageing out and family reunification*, June 2018, <u>https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/Legal-Note-4.pdf</u>

Ebtehal Mansur, *Education as an instrument of integration for refugee millennials in the European Union*, ECRE Working Paper 3/2019, <u>https://www.ecre.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Working-Paper-03.pdf</u>

Thomas M. Crea, Benjamin J. Roth, Jayshree S. Jani, Breanne Grace, *Unaccompanied Immigrant Children: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Needs and Responses*, in Children and Youth Services Review, Volume 92, September 2018, p. 1-152, <u>https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/children-and-youth-services-review/vol/92/suppl/C</u>

Amanda Sperber, *Mediators help migrants access health services in Italy*, The Lancet, Vol.391, 2018

Keens Groenendijk & Elspeth Guild, *Children are entitled to Family Reunification with their Parents C-550/16 A & S Court of Justice of the European Union*, in EU migration law blog, 26 April 2018, <u>http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/children-are-entitled-to-family-reunification-with-their-parents-c-550-16-a-s-court-of-justice-of-the-european-union/</u>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights and Council of Europe, Handbook on European law relating to the rights of the child, Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg, 2017, <u>https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\_uploads/fra-ecthr-2015-handbook-europeanlaw-rights-of-the-child\_en.pdf</u> European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration* - Edition 2020, <u>https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2020/handbook-european-law-relating-asylum-borders-and-immigration-edition-2020</u>

Barry Goldson & Ursula Kilkelly, *International human rights standards and child imprisonment: Potentialities and limitations*, in International Journal of Children's Rights, Vol. 21, No. 2, 2013, pp. 345–371.

Francesca Biondi Dal Monte, *Cittadinanza e minori stranieri. Le future generazioni di italiani* in Immigrazione, asilo e cittadinanza universale, Editoriale Scientifica, Volume 1, Issue 1, 2013, pp. 239-263

International Organization for Migration, Children on the Move, 2013,

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Francois Crepeau/publication/313545449 Preface The r ights of all children in the context of international migration/links/592eefdda6fdcc89e76f1 e20/Preface-The-rights-of-all-children-in-the-context-of-international-migration.pdf#page=49

Yannis Ktistakis, *Protecting migrants under the European Convention on Human Rights and the European Social Charter*, Council of Europe Publishing, Strasbourg, 2013, <u>https://rm.coe.int/168007ff59</u>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Separated, asylum-seeking children in European Union Member States*, Publications Office, Luxembourg, 2010

Jacqueline Bhabha, *Arendt's Children: Do Today's Migrant Children Have a Right to Have Rights*, Human Rights Quarterly 31(2), May 2009, <u>https://www.corteidh.or.cr/tablas/R22419.pdf</u>

ILPA Policy paper, *Child first, migrant second: Ensuring that every child matters*, 2006, <u>https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Heaven Crawley2/publication/318943097 Child First Mi</u> <u>grant Second Ensuring that Every child Matters/links/5986e40545851560584cd535/Child-</u> <u>First-Migrant-Second-Ensuring-that-Every-child-Matters.pdf</u>

PICUM, *Child immigration detention in the EU*, March 2019 <u>https://picum.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/Child-Immigration-Detention-in-the-EU-ENG.pdf</u>

## <u>Case law</u>

ECtHR, Saviny v. Ukraine, No. 39948/06, 18 December 2008 (healthcare)

ECtHR, B. v. Romania (No. 2), No. 1285/03, 19 February 2013. (healthcare)

ECSR, International Federation of Human Rights Leagues (FIDH) v. France, Complaint No. 14/2003, 2004, (medical care for migrant children)

ECSR, Defence for Children International (DCI) v. Belgium, Complaint No. 69/2011, 2012 (children in an irregular situation)

## **SPECIFIC ISSUES**

## **Unaccompanied minors**

Save the Children, Out of Sight, Exploited and Alone, 2017, https://resourcecentre.savethechildren.net/node/12103/pdf/out\_of\_sight.pdf

ILO, *Child trafficking essential*, 2010, file:///C:/Users/Chiara/Downloads/Child Trafficking Essentials.pdf

UNDOC, Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2018, https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-andanalysis/glotip/2018/GLOTiP\_2018\_BOOK\_web\_small.pdf

Galos, E., L. Bartolini, H. Cook and N. Grant. *Migrant Vulnerability to Human Trafficking and Exploitation: Evidence from the Central and Eastern Mediterranean Migration Routes*, 2017, <a href="https://publications.iom.int/books/migrant-vulnerability-human-trafficking-and-exploitation-evidence-central-and-eastern">https://publications.iom.int/books/migrant-vulnerability-human-trafficking-and-exploitation-evidence-central-and-eastern</a>

IOM, *IOM data brief on child victims of human trafficking*, 2017, <u>https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/our\_work/DMM/MAD/Counter-trafficking%20Data%20Brief%20081217.pdf</u>

ILO, OECD, IOM, UNICEF, Ending child labour, forced labour and human trafficking in global supply chains. 2019, <u>https://publications.iom.int/books/ending-child-labour-forced-labour-and-human-trafficking-global-supply-chains</u>

IOM, UNICEF. Harrowing Journeys: Children and youth on the move across the Mediterranean Sea, at risk of trafficking and exploitation. UNICEF and IOM, 2017. https://www.unicef.org/reports

M. Borraccetti, *The fight against human trafficking in the European Union and Russia, in: Rekindling the strong State in Russia and China*, Leiden, Brill, 2020, pp. 344 – 361

M. Borraccetti, *The fight against trafficking in human beings and its external dimension: strategies and processes,* in: L'Europe au Kaleidoscope, Bruxelles, Editions de l'Universite' de Bruxelles, 2019

European Guardianship Network, *Proguard, recommendation report on the current state of the art in guardianship for unaccompanied children*, Nidos, Utrecht, 2019, <u>https://www.egnetwork.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/ProGuard-recommendation-report.pdf</u>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights & Autorità Garante per l'Infanzia e l'Adolescenza, *Guardianship for unaccompanied children in Italy,* 2018 <u>https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\_uploads/fra-2018-it-guardianship-legal-update\_en.pdf</u>

European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, *Guardianship for children deprived of parental care: A handbook to reinforce guardianship systems to cater for the specific needs of child victims of trafficking*, Publications Office, Luxembourg, 2014 <u>https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\_uploads/fra-ecthr-2015-handbook-european-law-rights-of-the-child\_en.pdf</u>

Marta Cartabia, Elisabetta Lamarque, Francesco Viganò, *Thematic Study on Child Trafficking Italy*, FRA, 2009, <u>https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\_uploads/515-child-trafficking-09-country-it.pdf</u>

## Ending child statelessness

Bhabha J., *Arendt's Children: Do today's children have a right to have rights?,* Human Rights Quarterly, 2009, p. 411

UNICEF & UNHCR, *Ending childhood statelessness in Europe*, December 2018, <u>https://www.unicef.org/eca/media/8086/file</u>

EMN, *Statelessness in the European Union*, 2020, <u>https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/sites/default/files/00\_eu\_inform\_statelessness\_en.pdf</u>

Statelessness Index, Birth registration and the prevention of statelessness in Europe: identifying good practices and remaining barriers, May 2020, <u>https://index.statelessness.eu/sites/default/files/ENS-Birth\_registrations-</u> StatelessnessINDEX briefing.pdf

UNHCR, Ensuring birth registration for the prevention of statelessness, https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/5a0ac8f94.pdf

UNICEF, Ending Statelessness for a Bright Future for Every Child, https://www.unicef.org/thailand/livesuntold

## The reception of migrant and refugee children

Francesca Biondi Dal Monte, *The system of reception of unaccompanied minors: legal profiles and integration policies* in Unaccompanied minors in Italy, edited by Mc Graw Hill, Volume 1, issue 1, 2014, pp. 17-30

Francesca Biondi Dal Monte, *Il sistema di accoglienza e integrazione e i diritti dei minori stranieri. Riflessioni sulla disciplina introdotta dal d.l. n. 130/2020*, in Adelante con juicio. Asilo e protezione degli stranieri dopo il d.l. n. 130 del 2020, Forum di Quaderni Costituzionali, 1/2021, <u>http://www.forumcostituzionale.it/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/08-Biondi-Dal-Monte-FQC-2-21.pdf</u>

Francesca Campomori & Maurizio Ambrosini, Multilevel governance in trouble: the<br/>implementation of asylum seekers' reception in Italy as a battleground, in Comparative Migration<br/>Studies, Volume 8, Number 22, 2020,<br/>https://comparativemigrationstudies.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s40878-020-00178-1

Ann Buchanan, Theano Kallinikaki, *Meeting the needs of unaccompanied children in Greece*, in International Social Work, Vol. 63, issue 2, 2020, pp. 206-219, <u>https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0020872818798007</u>

Albertine Baauw, Joana Kist-van Holthe, Bridget Slattery, Martijn Heymans, Mai Chinapaw, and Hans van Goudoever, *Health needs of refugee children identified on arrival in reception countries: a systematic review and meta-analysis*, in BMJ Paediatr Open, Volume 3, Issue 1, 2019, <u>https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6782036/</u>

Nadia Rania, Laura Migliorini, Lucia Fagnini, *Unaccompanied migrant minors: A comparison of new Italian interventions models*, in Children and Youth Services Review, Volume 92, 2018, pp. 98-104

Elena Rozzi, *The new Italian law on unaccompanied minors: a model for the EU?,* in EU Migration Law Blog, 13 November 2017, <u>https://eumigrationlawblog.eu/the-new-italian-law-on-unaccompanied-minors-a-model-for-the-eu/</u>

Lilie Chouliaraki & Pierluigi Musarò, *The mediatized border: technologies and affects of migrant reception in the Greek and Italian borders*, in Feminist Media Studies, Volume 17- Issue 4, 2017

Jyothi Kanics, Kristina Touzenis, Daniel Senovilla Hernández, *Migrating Alone Unaccompanied* and Separated Children's Migration to Europe, UNESCO Publishing, Paris, 2010

## <u>Case law</u>

ECSR, Defence for Children International (DCI) v. Belgium, Complaint No. 69/2011, 23 October 2012 (reception)

CJEU, C-648/11, The Queen, on the application of MA and Others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, 2013 (Dublin transfers)

Access to the asylum procedure and the principle of *non-refoulement* 

EASO, EASO Report on asylum procedures for children, https://www.easo.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EASO-Report-asylum-procedures-for-children-EN.pdf

UNHCR Resources on children's asylum procedure: <u>https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/beyond-childrens-claims.html</u>

OHCHR, The principle of non-refoulement under international human rights law, https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Migration/GlobalCompactMigration/ThePrincipleNon-RefoulementUnderInternationalHumanRightsLaw.pdf

Council of Europe, *Protecting children affected by the refugee crisis: A shared responsibility Secretary General's proposals for priority actions*, 4 March 2017, <u>https://www.refworld.org/docid/58d526c44.html</u>

ICRC, Note on migration and the principle of non-refoulement, 2018, https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridgecore/content/view/A80BD50762030F43EA3F322D0ABC5E5F/S1816383118000152a.pdf/note on migration and the principle of nonrefoulement.pdf

FRA, *Returning unaccompanied children: fundamental rights considerations*, <u>https://fra.europa.eu/sites/default/files/fra\_uploads/fra-2019-returning-unaccompanied-children\_en.pdf</u>

Alice Farmer, A commentary on the committee on the rights of the child's definition of nonrefoulement for children: broad protection for fundamental rights, in Fordham Law Review Res Gestae, Vol. 80, 2011, <u>http://fordhamlawreview.org/wp-content/uploads/assets/res-</u> gestae/volume/80/39 Farmer.pdf

Vera Wriedt, *Push-backs Rejected: D.D. v. Spain and the rights of minors at EU borders*, in EU migration law blog, 29 April 2019, <u>http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/push-backs-rejected-d-d-v-spain-and-the-rights-of-minors-at-eu-borders/</u>

Alice Farmer, A Commentary on the Committee on the Rights of the Child's Definition of Non-Refoulement for Children: Broad Protection for Fundamental Rights, in Res Gestae, Vol. 80, Issue 8, December 2011 <u>https://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/res\_gestae/8</u> ECtHR, Gül v. Switzer- land, No. 23218/94, 1996 (deportation of family)

<u>Case law</u>

ECtHR, Boultif v. Switzerland, No. 54273/00, 2001 (deportation of children)

## Family reunification and the rights of migrant children

Mark Klaassen & Peter Rodrigues, *The best interests of the child in the EU Family Reunification Law: A Plea for More Guidance on the Role of Article 24(2) Charter*, in European Journal of Migration and Law, Vol.19, issue 2, June 2017, pp.191-218, <u>https://brill.com/view/journals/emil/19/2/article-p191\_4.xml</u>

Marcia Zug, Should I Stay or Should I Go: Why Immigrant Reunification Decisions Should Be Based on the Best Interest of the Child, in BYU L. Rev. 1139, 2011, https://digitalcommons.law.byu.edu/lawreview/vol2011/iss4/5 Luigino Manca, *Family reunification in international law: the current united nations legal framework and the practice of human rights bodies*, in NOMOS, <u>http://www.nomos-leattualitaneldiritto.it/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/Manca-Family-reunification.pdf</u>

Council of Europe, *Family reunification for refugee and migrant children. Standards and promising practices*, <u>https://rm.coe.int/family-reunification-for-refugee-and-migrant-children-standards-and-pr/16809e8320</u>

OHCHR, OHCHR *migration papers on family reunification*, 2005, <u>https://www2.ohchr.org/english/issues/migration/taskforce/docs/familyreunification.pdf</u>

Frances Nicholson, *The Right to Family Life and Family Unity of Refugees and Others in Need of International Protection and the Family Definition Applied*, UNHCR, January 2018, <u>https://www.unhcr.org/5a8c40ba1.pdf</u>

EASO, EASO practical guide on family tracing, 2016, https://easo.europa.eu/sites/default/files/public/EASO%20Practical%20Guide%20on%20Famil y%20Tracing.pdf

## The impact of climate change on migrant children's rights

Christine Bakker, *Climate Change and Children's Rights*, in Jonathan Todres and Shani M. King

(eds) The Oxford Handbook of Children's Rights Law, 2020, https://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190097608.001.0001/oxfordhb -9780190097608-e-23?print=pdf

Christine Bakker, '*Baptism of fire?' The first climate case before the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child*, QIL, Zoom-in 77 (2021) 5-25, <u>http://www.qil-qdi.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/02</u> HR-in-Climate-Litigation BAKKER FIN.pdf

IOM and UNICEF, *Climate Mobility and Children: A Virtual Symposium*, Summary report, 2021, <u>https://www.unicef.org/globalinsight/climate-mobility-and-children</u>

UNICEF, No place to call home. protecting children's rights when the changing climate forces them to flee, 2017, <a href="https://environmentalmigration.iom.int/no-place-call-home-protecting-children%E2%80%99s-rights-when-changing-climate-forces-them-flee#:~:text=No%20Place%20To%20Call%20Home%2C%20shines%20a%20light%20for%20thes%20because%20of%20climate%20change.&text=As%20in%20every%20crisis%2C%20children,homes%20in%20the%20first%20place.

Katharina Ruppel-Schlichting, Sonia Human and Oliver C. Ruppel, *Climate Change and Children's Rights: An International Law Perspective*, in Oliver C. Ruppel, Christian Roschmann and Katharina Ruppel-Schlichting (eds) *Climate Change: International Law and Global Governance*, 2013

Climate Analytics, *Global climate change impacts on children*, September 2019, <u>https://climateanalytics.org/publications/2019/global-impacts-of-climate-change-on-children/</u>

UNICEF, Unless we act now., 2015, https://www.unicef.org/media/60111/file

UNICEF, Water under fire, 2019, <u>https://www.unicef.org/media/58121/file/Water-under-fire-volume-1-2019.pdf</u>

The transition from childhood to adulthood for unaccompanied minors Fondazione ISMU, UNICEF, UNHCR e OIM, A un bivio. La transizione alla vita adulta dei minori stranieri non accompagnati in Italia., Roma, 2019, <u>https://www.ismu.org/wpcontent/uploads/2020/12/A-un-bivio Report LONG ITA BouRE.pdf</u>

Rubén G. Rumbaut and Golnaz Komaie, *Immigration and Adult Transitions. The Future of Children*, 2010, Vol. 20, No. 1, Transition to Adulthood, <u>https://www.jstor.org/stable/i27795055?refreqid=excelsior%3A67070aafb03f5cb6dc879407201</u> <u>b204e</u>

Lana Pasic, Young Refugees' Transition to Adulthood Literature Review and Policy Brief, Council of Europe and EU Commission, <u>https://pip-</u> <u>eu.coe.int/documents/42128013/47262325/Refugees+transition+to+adulthood.pdf/9a064fa1-</u> <u>ee97-be3f-84fd-5a27d85e15a6</u>

Roberto G. Gonzales and Benjamin J. Roth, *Immigrant Children and the Transition to Adulthood*, 2015,

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/299904195 Immigrant Children and the Transition to Adulthood

Rosalía Cortés, Adolescents' rights, gender and migration Challenges for Policy Makers, April 2011, <u>https://www.globalmigrationgroup.org/system/files/uploads/gmg-topics/mig-data/Adolescents-Rights-Gender-Migration-Final-Report-April-2011.pdf</u>

UNICEF, Unaccompanied and separated children in their transition to adulthood in Italy. Research Report, 2019, <u>https://www.unicef.org/eca/reports/unaccompanied-and-separated-children-their-transition-adulthood-italy</u>

#### Impact of Covid-19 on migrant children's rights and well-being

Shanti Raman, Maria Harries, Rita Nathawad, Rosina Kyeremateng, Rajeev Seth, Bob Lonne, *Where do we go from here? A child rights-based response to COVID-19*, 2020, <u>https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7299026/</u>

WHO–UNICEF– Lancet Commissioners, *After COVID-19, a future for the world's children?,* 2020, The Lancet, <u>https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(20)31481-1/fulltext?utm\_campaign=tlchildhealth20\_infocus20&utm\_source=twitter&utm\_medium=social</u>

Jean-Eric Ghia, Sophie Gaulin, Laure Ghia, Laure Garancher, Claude Flamand, *Informing children citizens efficiently to better engage them in the fight against COVID-19 pandemic*, 2020, <u>https://journals.plos.org/plosntds/article?id=10.1371/journal.pntd.0008828</u>

D You, N Lindt, R Allen, C Hansen, J Beise, S Blume, *Migrant and displaced children in the age of COVID-19: How the pandemic is impacting them and what can we do to help*, in Migration Policy Practice, Vol. X, Number 2, April–June 2020, <u>http://www.cokmed.net/ps-sistem/dosyalar/kutuphane/Migrant%20and%20Displaced%20Children%20COVID19.pdf</u>

The Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action, *Technical Note: Protection of children during the coronavirus pandemic*, May 2020, <u>https://alliancecpha.org/en/COVD19</u>

OECD, IOM, UNHCR, 2020 Annual International Migration and Forced Displacement Trends and Policies Report to the G20, <u>https://www.oecd.org/els/mig/FINAL-2020-OECD-ILO-</u> <u>UNHCR-IOM-G20-report.pdf</u>

OECD, What is the impact of the covid-19 pandemic on immigrants and their children?, 19 October 2020, <u>https://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/policy-responses/what-is-the-impact-of-the-covid-19-pandemic-on-immigrants-and-their-children-e7cbb7de/</u>

IOM Migration Data Portal, *Migration data relevant for the covid-19 pandemic*, 10 March 2021, <u>http://migrationdataportal.org/themes/migration-data-relevant-covid-19-pandemic</u>

FAO Covid-19 response and recovery programme, Economic inclusion and social protection to reduce poverty. Pro-poor COVID-19 responses for an inclusive post-pandemic economic recovery, <u>http://www.fao.org/partnerships/resource-partners/covid-19/en/</u>

CESCR General Comment No. 12: The Right to Adequate Food (Art. 11), adopted at the Twentieth Session of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, on 12 May 1999, <u>https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/4538838c11.pdf</u>

United Nations, Child rights and the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic, https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Children/ChildRights 2030Agenda.pdf

United Nations, *Policy Brief: The Impact of COVID-19 on Food Security and Nutrition*, June 2020, <u>http://www.fao.org/policy-support/tools-and-publications/resources-details/en/c/1287907/</u>

UNHCR, Annual Global Trends of Forced Displacement, 2021, https://www.unhcr.org/search?comid=56b079c44&&cid=49aea93aba&tags=globaltrends

## Children and the digital environment

Council of Europe, *The digital environment*, <u>https://www.coe.int/en/web/children/the-digital-environment</u>

Committee on the Rights of the Child, General Comment on children's rights in relation to the digital environment,

https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/CRC/Pages/GCChildrensRightsRelationDigitalEnvironme nt.aspx . See also UNICEF, Children's rights and the digital environment. General Comment on how States should protect children's rights with regard to the digital environment, https://www.unicef.org/albania/stories/childrens-rights-and-digital-environment OECD, Children in the digital environment, 2021, <u>https://www.oecd-</u> <u>ilibrary.org/docserver/9b8f222e-</u> <u>en.pdf?expires=1625728530&id=id&accname=guest&checksum=E13A59754EA9994AB99505</u> <u>00D3E3D2C3</u>

OECD, Protecting children online, <u>https://www.oecd.org/sti/ieconomy/protecting-children-online.htm</u>

UNICEF, Investigating Risks and Opportunities for Children in a Digital World: A rapid review of the evidence on children's internet use and outcomes, 2021, <u>https://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/1183-investigating-risks-and-opportunities-for-children-in-a-digital-world.html</u>

UNICEF, Learning at a Distance: Children's remote learning experiences in Italy during the COVID-19 pandemic, <u>https://www.unicef-irc.org/publications/1182-learning-at-a-distance-childrens-remote-learning-experiences-in-italy-during-the-covid-19-pandemic.html</u>

The new EU Pact on Migration and Asylum and the children's protection

Odysseus Network, Special Collection on the 'New' Migration and Asylum Pact, 2020, <u>http://eumigrationlawblog.eu/series-on-the-migration-pact-published-under-the-supervision-of-daniel-thym/</u>

Accademia Diritto e Immigrazione, *Analyses and Opinions*, 2020, <u>http://www.adimblog.com/analisi-opinioni/</u>

Jean-Pierre Cassarino & Luisa Marin, *The New Pact on Migration and Asylum: Turning European Union Territory into a non-Territory*, in EU Law Analysis, 30 November 2020, <u>http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2020/11/the-new-pact-on-migration-and-asylum.html</u>

Steve Peers, *First analysis of the EU's new asylum proposals*, in EU Law Analysis, 25 September 2020, <u>http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2020/09/first-analysis-of-eus-new-asylum.html</u>

Robert Schuman Foundation, *Understanding the new pact on migration and asylum*, November 2020, <u>https://www.robert-schuman.eu/en/european-issues/0577-understanding-the-new-pact-on-migration-and-asylum</u>

ASILE forum, *The new EU Pact on Migration and Asylum in light of the UN Global Compact on Refugees*, September 2020 – February 2021, <u>https://www.asileproject.eu/df\_the-new-eu-pact-on-migration-and-asylum/</u>

EuroMed Rights, *New Pact, Wrong Impact. How the EU Migration Pact disadvantages both Italy and asylum seekers*, November 2020, <u>https://euromedrights.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/LAYOUT-MIGRATION-EN-fin-1.pdf</u>

Theodora Gazi, *The New Pact on Migration and Asylum: Supporting or Constraining Rights of Vulnerable Groups?*, in European papers,

https://www.europeanpapers.eu/en/europeanforum/new-pact-migration-asylum-supporting-orconstraining-rights-vulnerable-groups